Set No. 1

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Feb/Mar 2014 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(Common to Civil Engineering, Electrical & Electronics Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering, Aeronautical Engineering, Bio-Technology and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. Write a detailed note on the various governmental institutions and organizations in the field of public awareness and Preservation of natural assets? [15]
- 2. Explain fossil fuel, write a detailed note on the merits and demerits of any three non-renewable energy sources and their impacts on environment and man? [15]
- 3. Write a note on:
 - (a) Mangroves
 - (b) Biomass
 - (c) Artificial ecosystem.
 - (d) Ecological pyramids

[4+4+4+4]

- 4. (a) What is the objective of identifying biodiversity hot spots
 - (b) Explain the efforts taken towards conservation of biodiversity in India. [6+9]
- 5. (a) Define Air Pollution, write down the sources and effects of air pollution
 - (b) Explain classification of pollutants? Write about control measures of air pollution. [8+7]
- 6. (a) Define sustainability? What are major concepts for sustainable development?
 - (b) Explain how consumerism has affected the present society? [8+7]
- 7. (a) What do you mean by the term population explosion?
 - (b) what is the most disturbing factors about population growth in the world?

[8+7]

- 8. (a) Explain how the forest cover reduces the earth quakes on the land.
 - (b) Explain the effect of dumping sites in the polluting industry. [8+7]

Set No. 2

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Feb/Mar 2014 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(Common to Civil Engineering, Electrical & Electronics Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering, Aeronautical Engineering, Bio-Technology and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Bring out the benefits and negative impacts of Ecotourism.
 - (b) Critically discuss recent report framed by the central government with regard to the displacement of people or acquiring of land for the cause of any developmental activity?

 [8+7]
- 2. Justify the need for forest management. List the strategies adopted for conserving the forest wealth in India. [15]
- 3. (a) What is the importance of forests in ecological balance
 - (b) All matter of production in ecosystem is subject matter of productivity in ecosystem? Discuss. [8+7]
- 4. (a) What are the biodiversity hotspots in the world
 - (b) Explain about indirect values of biodiversity.

[8+7]

- 5. (a) How soil pollution can be controlled?
 - (b) Write short note on explaining how mining activities accelerate soil degradation? [7+8]
- 6. (a) Write short notes on sources, effects and control measures of (i)Acid rains (ii)Ozone layer depletion?
 - (b) Give a detailed account of methods used in water conservation? [8+7]
- 7. Write briefly about the following
 - (a) Sarwa siksha Abhiyan
 - (b) Balika samvridhi yojana
 - (c) Integrated child development services

[5+5+5]

- 8. (a) Explain the types of components that are present in the solid waste material.
 - (b) What are the types of observations you find when you visited the polluted and non polluted zone. [8+7]

Set No. 3

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Feb/Mar 2014 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(Common to Civil Engineering, Electrical & Electronics Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering, Aeronautical Engineering, Bio-Technology and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Discuss the requirement of a non-polluted environment. "Developmental activities have caused positive as well as negative impacts on environment and human health". Comment.
 - (b) Name the major and significant minor constituents of the atmosphere with their importance and approximate percentage by volume. [8+7]
- 2. Describe the Hydrological cycle with a diagrammatic representation? Explain the present state of water resources and write a detailed note on over-utilization of surface and ground water. [15]
- 3. Explain why the following are important:
 - (a) Coral reefs
- (b) Mangroves
- (c) Coastal wetlands and estuaries [5+5+5]
- 4. (a) Explain about In-situ conservation of biodiversity.
 - (b) What is the medicinal value of biodiversity?

[8+7]

- 5. (a) Discuss the role played by the Government in controlling water pollution
 - (b) Write short notes on the following
 - (i) Skimming tanks
- (ii)Trickling filter

[8+7]

- 6. (a) Define Rain water harvesting? Explain modern and ancient methods of Rain water harvesting to conserve water?
 - (b) Explain watershed management practices?

[8+7]

- 7. What do mean by the following?
 - (a) Doubling time
- (b) Total fertility rate
- (c) Zero population growth
- (d) Life-expectancy.

[4+4+3+4]

- 8. (a) Write about the educational tour that you have undertaken and write about the environmental conditions of that particular area and suggest methods to manage them properly
 - (b) Write about the traffic conditions of the town that you are living?. [8+7]

Set No. 4

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Feb/Mar 2014 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

(Common to Civil Engineering, Electrical & Electronics Engineering, Computer Science & Engineering, Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering, Aeronautical Engineering, Bio-Technology and Automobile Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Describe the various conservation practices followed in the society and by individuals for preservation of environmental assets?
 - (b) Explain about "Urjagram and Model villages".

[8+7]

- 2. (a) Explain what is Cortour farming? Give what are the measures to be taken to improve the world's food production in order to meet the needs of growing population.
 - (b) Explain the role of forest resources in national economy of India. [8+7]
- 3. Write note on:
 - (a) Nitrogen cycle
- (b) Carbon cycle
- (c) Hydrological cycle
- [5+5+5]
- 4. (a) Enumerate some of the common plants and animal species that are found in India
 - (b) Write briefly different types of diversity in ecosystems.

[8+7]

- 5. (a) Write short notes on (i)Biological control of pests (ii)Cultural practice of pest control
 - (b) Thermal pollution plants are deemed essential for generation of electricity, but they also provide wastes which are harmful for man and his environment. Elucidate [8+7]
- 6. (a) Do you think moral values prevent pollution in the environment? Explain your view?
 - (b) Define climate change? Explain the sources, effects of Global warming? [8+7]
- 7. (a) Explain through examples how pesticides and industrial chemicals have positive and negative impacts on society.
 - (b) Establish the relation between environment and human health [8+7]
- 8. (a) What are the types forests in India define them and give proper examples.
 - (b) What is the role of river water in preparing the EIA report for an Industry?

[8+7]